

1. **Correct Answer:** B

Explanation: Choice B is correct because it vividly captures Ahab's obsessive and vengeful pursuit of Moby-Dick, reflecting the novel's central themes of obsession and revenge.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect. While it speaks to Ahab's hate and revenge, it does not encapsulate the overarching theme of obsession.
- Choice C is incorrect. This quote reflects on the nature of the sea and the soul, not directly on Ahab's obsession with the whale.
- Choice D is incorrect. The focus here is on the whale's appearance, not the central theme of Ahab's obsession and revenge.

2. **Correct Answer:** D

Explanation: Choice D is correct because it directly reflects Austen's critique of societal norms and the expectations placed upon women regarding marriage.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect. While it introduces the theme of marriage, it does not directly address the critique of societal norms.
- Choice B is incorrect. This quote reflects on individual character interactions, not the broader societal critique.
- Choice C is incorrect. It speaks to personal feelings between characters rather than the novel's overarching themes.

3. **Correct Answer:** C

Explanation: Choice C is correct because it encapsulates the novel's central themes of bureaucratic absurdity and the protagonist's struggle against a system that condemns in ignorance.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect. While it introduces the story's premise, it does not delve into the deeper themes of existential dread and bureaucratic absurdity.
- Choice B is incorrect. It refers to legal accessibility but does not directly address the novel's critique of the legal system.

- Choice D is incorrect. This quote reflects Kafka's existential themes but does not specifically illustrate the struggle against bureaucratic absurdity.

4. **Correct Answer: C**

Explanation: Choice C is correct because it reflects the deepening bond between Huck and Jim, illustrating the novel's exploration of racial themes and Huck's moral growth.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect as it merely sets the scene and does not directly address the themes of race or morality.
- Choice B is incorrect because, although it reflects the novel's setting, it does not directly illustrate the central themes of race and freedom.
- Choice D is incorrect as it represents Huck's moral introspection but does not specifically address his relationship with Jim or the critique of societal norms.

5. **Correct Answer: B**

Explanation: Choice B is correct because it directly illustrates the Bill of Rights' focus on personal freedoms, specifically religious freedom, aligning with the claim about the protection of individual rights.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect as it pertains to the composition of the House of Representatives, not individual rights.
- Choice C is incorrect because it describes the executive power, not the specific rights of citizens outlined in the Bill of Rights.
- Choice D is incorrect as it addresses the composition of the Senate, which does not directly relate to the theme of personal freedoms and legal protections.

6. **Correct Answer: D**

Explanation: Choice D is correct because it encapsulates the novel's magical realism, blending the mystical with the real, and reflecting on the deeper themes of time, memory, and solitude.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect as it introduces the novel but does not directly illustrate the blending of magical and historical elements.
- Choice B is incorrect because, although it reflects the novel's setting and style, it does not directly address the novel's central themes.
- Choice C is incorrect as it pertains to a specific character's experience rather than the overall thematic exploration of the novel.

7. Correct Answer: B

Explanation: Choice B is correct because it directly supports the researchers' hypothesis by showing a clear negative impact of industrial pollution on marine life in terms of both health and biodiversity.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect as it suggests that moderate industrial activity does not affect marine biodiversity, contradicting the hypothesis.
- Choice C is incorrect because it implies adaptability and resilience of marine life to pollution, which does not align with the hypothesis of detrimental effects.
- Choice D is incorrect as it indicates no significant difference between polluted and non-polluted areas, contrary to the hypothesis.

8. Correct Answer: D

Explanation: Choice D is correct because it directly supports the hypothesis by showing a negative correlation between excessive social media use and self-esteem, especially in the context of negative interactions and social comparison.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice A is incorrect as it suggests a positive impact of moderate social media use, which does not address the hypothesis about excessive use.
- Choice B is incorrect because it indicates no correlation between social media usage and self-esteem, contradicting the hypothesis.
- Choice C is incorrect as it focuses on positive interactions, whereas the hypothesis concerns negative interactions and social comparison.

9. **Correct Answer:** A

Explanation: Choice A is correct because it aligns with the hypothesis by demonstrating significant societal and economic shifts following the Black Death, indicative of the decline of feudalism and emergence of new systems.

Distractor Explanations:

- Choice B is incorrect as it contradicts the hypothesis by suggesting minimal impact on society.
- Choice C is incorrect because it attributes changes to factors other than the Black Death, contrary to the hypothesis.
- Choice D is incorrect as it implies a strengthening of feudalism, which is opposite to the hypothesized decline.