

Craft and Structure: Word In Context

DIRECTIONS: The questions in this section are designed to test your reading and writing abilities. Each question will provide you with one or more passages. It is important to thoroughly read each passage and question before selecting the best answer based on the information provided. All of the questions in this section are multiple-choice and will have four options to choose from. There is only one correct answer for each question.

1. In the Declaration of Independence, the phrase ‘pursuit of happiness’ encapsulates a core American ideal. This concept was not merely about personal joy but implied a deeper, more _____ kind of fulfillment. It suggested that true happiness comes from the freedom to pursue one’s life goals, the liberty to make choices without undue restraint, and the opportunity to seek prosperity and success in a fair and just society.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) ephemeral
- B) material
- C) superficial
- D) existential

2. In the realm of cognitive psychology, the concept of ‘neuroplasticity’ refers to the brain’s remarkable ability to reorganize itself by forming new neural connections. This adaptability is not just a static feature but is an ongoing, _____ process. It allows the brain to adjust to new learning experiences, recover from injuries, and adapt to developmental changes throughout a person’s life.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) sporadic
- B) predictable
- C) dynamic
- D) preliminary

3. In the study of ecology, the term ‘biodiversity’ encompasses the variety of life in a particular habitat or ecosystem. It is not merely a measure of the number of species, but reflects a more _____ aspect of nature. Biodiversity includes the genetic diversity within species, the variety of ecosystems, and the complex interactions among organisms that contribute to a healthy and resilient environment.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) quantitative
- B) holistic
- C) superficial
- D) fragmented

4. In Virgil's 'Aeneid', the protagonist Aeneas is often described as 'pius'. This term, while seemingly simple, captures a multifaceted character trait. It denotes not only his piety in a religious sense but also his dedication to duty, his loyalty to his people, and his profound sense of responsibility. This description reveals a _____ character, deeply entwined with the cultural and moral values of his time, portraying him as a model of Roman virtue.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) static
- B) flawed
- C) complex
- D) mythical

5. In the field of artificial intelligence (AI), the concept of 'machine learning' is pivotal. This technology is not just about programming computers to perform tasks; it involves systems that can learn from data, adapt over time, and make decisions with minimal human intervention. Such a system is described as having _____ capabilities, reflecting its ability to evolve and improve its functions autonomously.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) mechanical
- B) static
- C) pre-programmed
- D) autonomous

6. In public health, the concept of ‘herd immunity’ plays a crucial role in disease control. This phenomenon occurs not merely through widespread vaccination but also through the natural acquisition of immunity in a population. It represents a _____ aspect of disease management, emphasizing the collective immunity that helps protect individuals who are not immune.

Which choice best completes the passage with the most logical and precise word?

- A) individual
- B) communal
- C) temporary
- D) specific